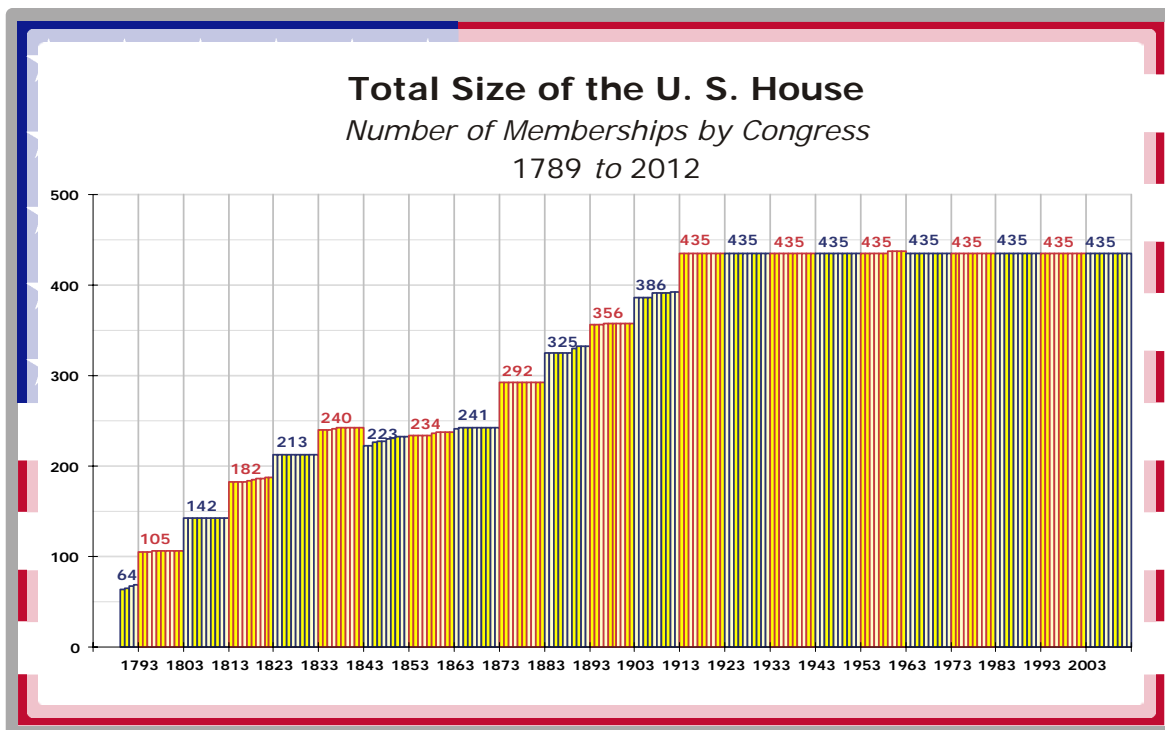


The Size of the U. S. House of Representatives *and its* Constituent State Delegations

Authorized Number of Memberships
by Year and by Congress

1789 to 2012



Quantitative Historical Analysis #2

<http://www.thirty-thousand.org/pages/analyses.htm>

Data as of March 2005

thirty-thousand.org
<http://www.thirty-thousand.org>

Contact:

Quidam@thirty-thousand.org

Published
May 30, 2005

Updated
September 16, 2006

Table of Contents

1. Description	1
1.1. Purpose	1
1.2. Data Sources	1
1.3. Methodology.....	2
2. Graphical Illustrations	3
2.1. Chart A – Authorized Size of the House	3
2.2. Chart B – Authorized Size of the House — Annotated	4
2.3. Chart C – Size of State House Delegations	5
2.4. Chart D – Size of State House Delegations — Proportional	6
2.5. Chart E – Impact of the Decennial Apportionments	7
3. The Size of the U. S. House by Apportionment	8

APPENDICES

Appendix 1 — Decennial Apportionments: 1790 to 1990

Appendix 2 — Timing of Decennial Apportionments

Appendix 3 — Adjustments to the Apportionments

Appendix 4 — Size by Congress and by State (1789 – 2012)

© 2005 **thirty-thousand.org**

Personal use of this material is permitted as long as it is attributed to *thirty-thousand.org*. However, permission to reprint/republish this material for advertising or promotional purposes or for creating new collective works for resale or redistribution to servers or lists, or to reuse any copyrighted component of this work in other works must be obtained from *thirty-thousand.org*.

Thirty-thousand.org believes the data contained herein to be correct; however, we would greatly appreciate any errors being brought to our attention.

1. DESCRIPTION

1.1. Purpose

This report provides the exact number of House Representatives authorized at any given point in time – in total and for each state – from 1789 to 2012. The resulting data set provides a reliable basis for any historical analyses related to the size of the House.

Apportionment is the process of allocating the memberships, or seats, in the House of Representatives among the states based on their relative population sizes. As required by the Constitution, the U.S. Census Bureau (“USCB”) conducts a census at ten-year intervals and uses the results to determine the number of House memberships to be allocated, or reapportioned, to each state.¹

After the completion of each decennial population census since 1790, the USCB calculated the apportionment using one of a variety of available mathematical algorithms. The choice of method used to calculate the apportionment, and the resulting apportionment itself, is subject to the approval of Congress. Ever since that first apportionment, there has been a debate over *which* mathematical method most equitably allocates representation among the states. Apportionment mathematics is a complex (and somewhat arcane) subject which is outside the scope of this report.² Instead, the purpose of this analysis is to provide a detailed accounting of how each of the decennially-promulgated apportionments were actually applied to each Congress taking into consideration the subsequent admission of new states to the Union.

1.2. Data Sources

The primary source data for this analysis are the nominal decennial apportionments that have been authorized by Congress since its inception.³ Additional data sources are cited within this document as appropriate.

¹ For additional information, see the U. S. Census Bureau web site at <http://www.census.gov/population/www/censusdata/apportionment.html>

² An excellent resource on the history and theory of apportionment is *Fair Representation: Meeting the Ideal of One Man, One Vote* by Michel L. Balinski and H. Peyton Young (ISBN: 081570111X)

³ This information is available from the U. S. Census Bureau's Population Base for Apportionment and the Number of Representatives Apportioned: 1790 to 1990 (“Table B”). A copy of Table B is provided in Appendix 1 to this report.

1.3. Methodology

Derived from the extant decennial apportionment records, this report provides a more precise reckoning of when these apportionments were actually effected along with any interim adjustments thereto. For this analysis, the historical decennial apportionments are adjusted to reflect the admission of additional states to the Union as they occur.⁴

The adjusted apportionment values are calculated for *each Congressional year* and for *each Congress*. For the first 72 Congresses (1789 - 1933), the Congressional year is assumed to begin on March 4th and end on March 3rd. The 73rd Congress also began on March 4th (1933), but ended on Jan 3rd as a result of the 20th amendment, which formally established that all subsequent sessions would begin “at noon of the third day of January.” However, for the purpose of this tabulation, we assume that all Congressional years after 1934 begin on January 4th and end on January 3rd.⁵

For additional information on how this tabulation was developed see the following appendices to this report:

- [Appendix 1](#) provides the decennial apportionments from 1790 to 1990.
- [Appendix 2](#) provides additional information on the decennial apportionments along with the timing of their implementation.
- [Appendix 3](#) indicates the adjustments required to reflect the admission of additional states to the Union.
- [Appendix 4](#) provides the authorized number of seats by Congress, in total and by State.

The focus of this report is the *size* of the U. S. House; i.e., the number of *authorized* House memberships. The actual number of Representatives *elected* to each congress is not addressed by this report. For any given Congress (or over any span of time) the number of elected Representatives usually exceeds the number of authorized seats. However, by definition, the number of elected Representatives *at any given point in time* is either equal to, or less than, the size of the House.

⁴ These data do not included delegates from states prior to their admission, the District of Columbia, or other U. S. territories.

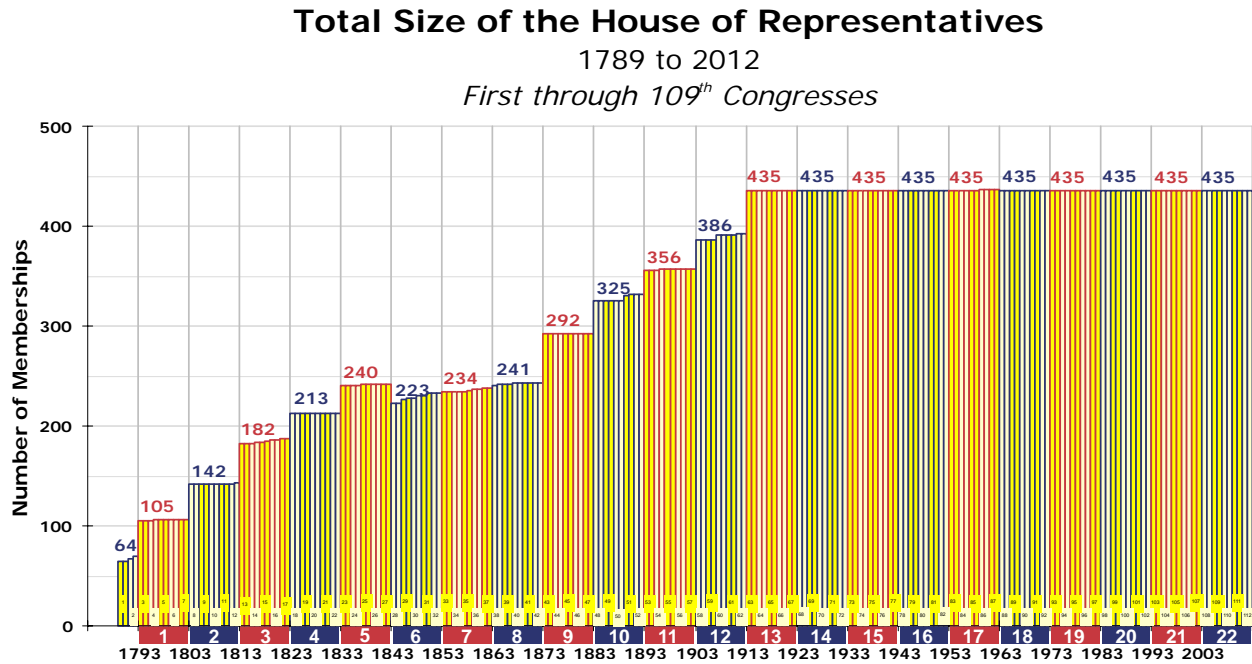
⁵ Where applicable, this simplifying assumption is used for all TTO analyses in order to avoid the time precision required for midday calculations in favor of calendar-based computations.

2. GRAPHICAL ILLUSTRATIONS

All the charts in this section were developed using the data provided in Appendix 4, which are summarized in Section 3 of this report.

2.1. Chart A – Authorized Size of the House

The chart below illustrates the total authorized size of the House of Representatives since its inception.



The chart identifies the decennial apportionments by number (one through 22). Also shown is the *initial* number of House memberships authorized (in total) by each apportionment.⁶ During several apportionment regimes, the number of memberships increased due to the admission of additional states to the Union. The timing and impact of newly admitted states can be obtained from the apportionment tables (in Appendix 4) and is better illustrated in Chart B (below).

Note that the size of the House has remained constant at 435 memberships since 1913.⁷

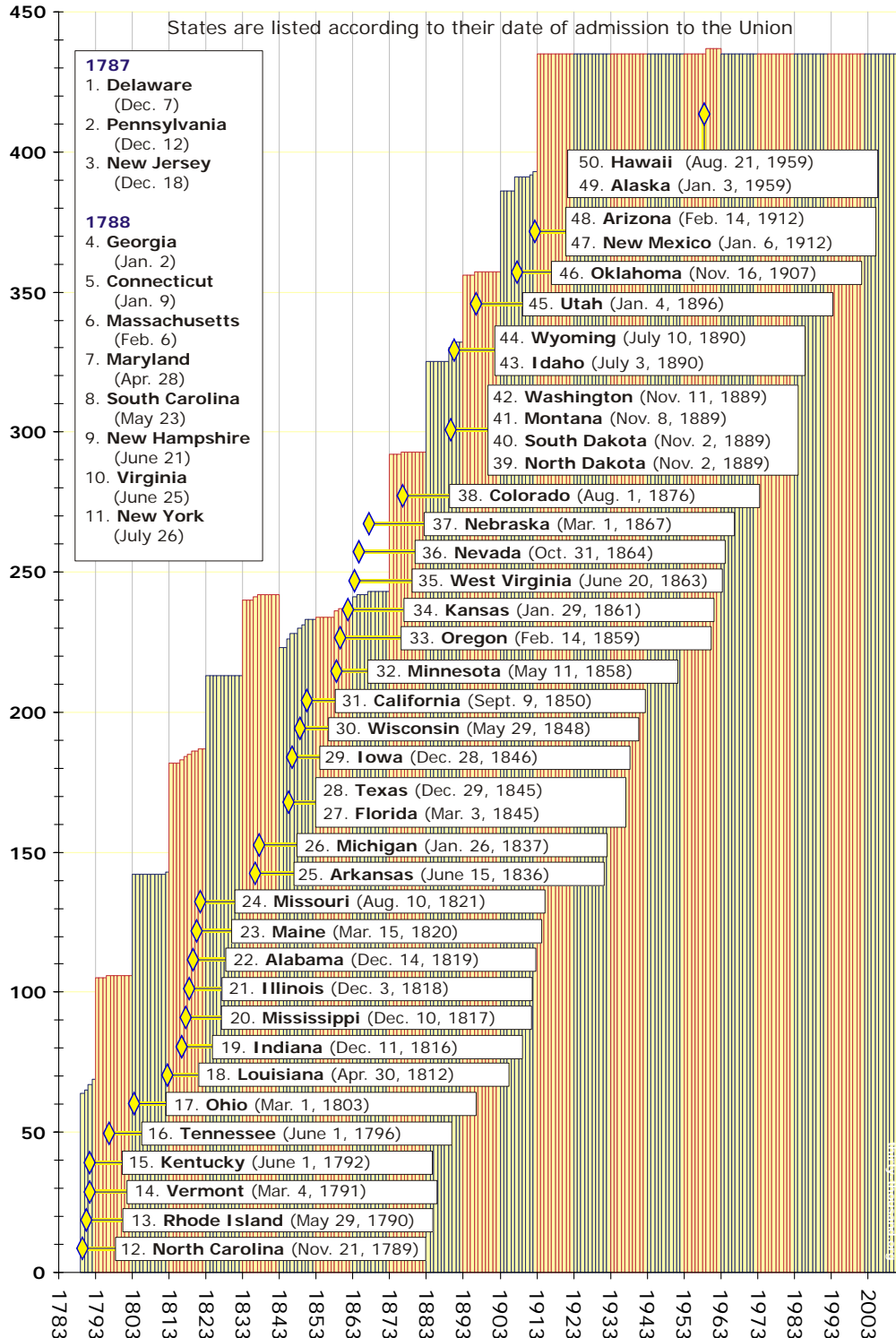
⁶ The legislated apportionments for the 2nd and 3rd apportionment regimes were actually 141 and 181, respectively. In the chart above, the 2nd apportionment regime includes one additional seat for Ohio (admitted on March 1, 1803), bringing the total to 142. The 3rd apportionment includes one additional seat for the admission of Louisiana (admitted on April 30, 1812), bringing the total to 182.

⁷ The only exception was from 1959 to 1962 when the size of the House was temporarily increased to 437 to accommodate the admission to the Union of Alaska and Hawaii.

2.2. **Chart B** – Authorized Size of the House – Annotated

Like Chart A, this chart illustrates the total size of the House. In order to provide some historical perspective, this chart is also annotated to indicate *when* (in which Congress) additional states were admitted to the Union.

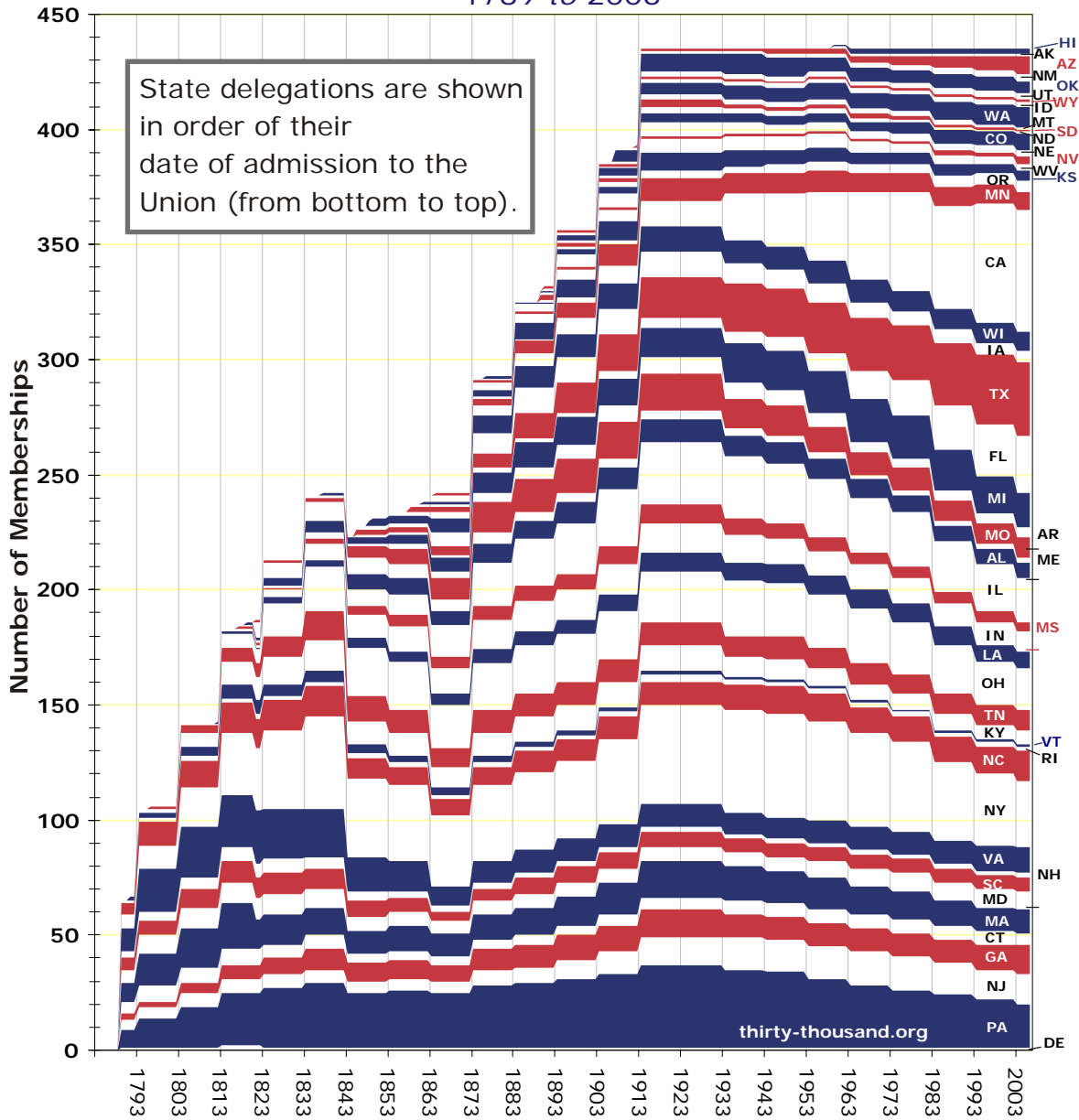
**The Size of the U. S. House of Representatives
by Congressional Year and by Congress
1789 to 2006**



2.3. **Chart C – Size of State House Delegations**

This chart illustrates the total authorized size of each state’s delegation to the House of Representatives by year since 1789.

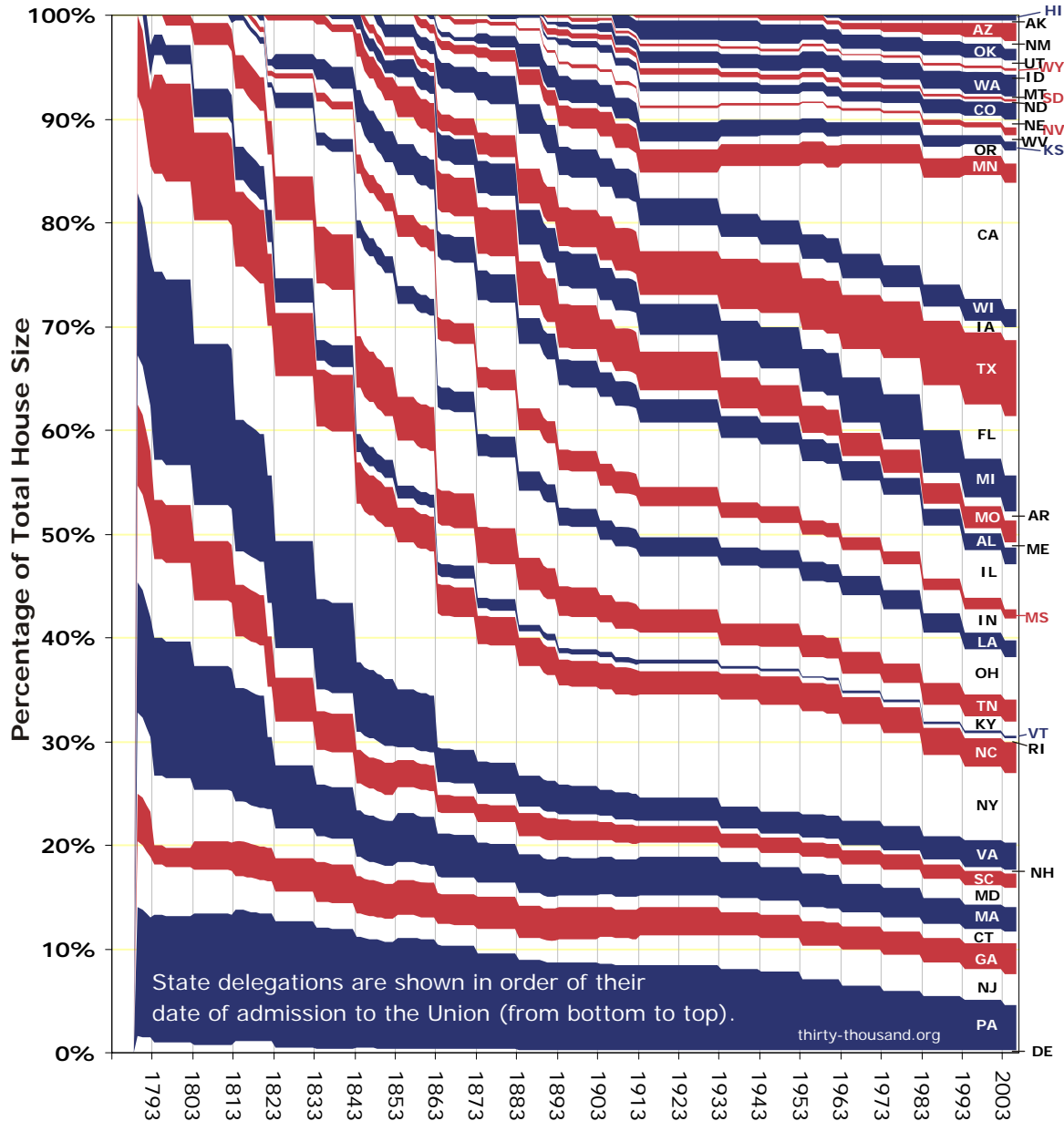
**The Size of the
U. S. House of Representatives
and the
Comprising State Delegations
1789 to 2006**



2.4. **Chart D** – Size of State House Delegations — Proportional

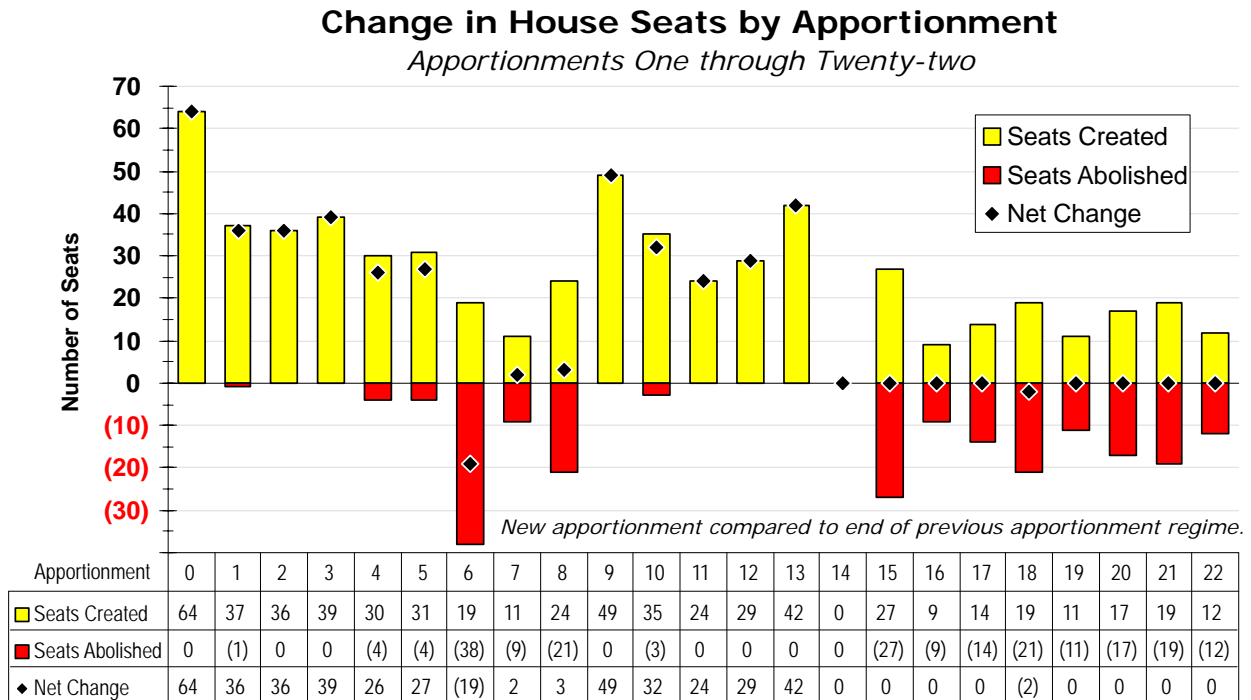
Similar to Chart C, this chart illustrates the *proportion* of each state’s representation in the House of Representatives by year since 1789. This reflects how, over time, some of the states’ representation in the House has been displaced by that of other states.

**The Size of the State Delegations
as a Percentage of
the Total Number of Representatives
in the U. S. House
1789 to 2006**



2.5. Chart E – Impact of the Decennial Apportionments

The chart below illustrates the change in the number seats which occurred at the beginning of each new apportionment regime (in comparison to the apportionment in place at the *end* of the preceding regime). The total number of memberships *created* is indicated by the ascending vertical bars, while the total number of memberships *abolished* is indicated by the descending vertical bars.



The net increase (or decrease) in the total number of House seats is indicated by the dark diamond shape. For example, the 10th apportionment increased the overall size of the House by 32 seats. In addition, three new memberships were created by abolishing the same number of seats in other states.⁸

With the exception of the sixth apportionment, each of the first 13 apportionments *increased* the size of the House as a result of the nation’s growing population.⁹ As explained in Appendix 2, Congress failed to effect a reapportionment after the 14th population census thereby leaving the 13th apportionment in place until the 15th apportionment was effected. Every apportionment thereafter has resulted only in a zero-sum reallocation of existing House seats from states with relatively decreasing populations to states with relatively increasing populations.

⁸ As can be seen by examining the apportionment tables in Section 3, Maine, New Hampshire and Vermont each lost 1 House seat while 22 other states gained a total of 35 seats (as a result of the 10th apportionment).

⁹ The sixth apportionment decreased the size of the House due to a change in the method used for calculating the apportionment.

3. THE SIZE OF THE U. S. HOUSE BY APPORTIONMENT

The table below summarizes total number of U. S. House Representatives authorized by each decennial apportionment and as revised due to the admission of new states to the Union.

Apportionment (Year of Census)	Congress		Authorized Apportionment ¹⁰	Size of House	
	First	Last		Beginning	End
Constitution	1	2	65	64 ¹¹	69
1 (1790)	3	7	105	105	106
2 (1800)	8	12	141	142	143
3 (1810)	13	17	181	182	187
4 (1820)	18	22	213	213	213
5 (1830)	23	27	240	240	242
6 (1840)	28	32	223	223	233
7 (1850)	33	37	234	234	238
8 (1860)	38	42	241	241	243
9 (1870)	43	47	292	292	293
10 (1880)	48	52	325	325	332
11 (1890)	53	57	356	356	357
12 (1900)	58	62	386	386	393
13 (1910)	63	67	435	435	435
14 (1920)	68	72	435	435	435
15 (1930)	73	77	435	435	435
16 (1940)	78	82	435	435	435
17 (1950)	83	87	435	435	437
18 (1960)	88	92	435	435	435
19 (1970)	93	97	435	435	435
20 (1980)	98	102	435	435	435
21 (1990)	103	107	435	435	435
22 (2000)	108	112	435	435	435

These totals exclude any non-state Representatives (e.g., Representatives from the District of Columbia or the territories).

Appendix 4 provides detailed information on the size of the House from 1789 to 2006 — by Congressional year and by Congress — in total and for each state.

¹⁰ See Appendix 4 for details on the history of apportionment.

¹¹ As explained in Appendix 3, the initial size of the first Congress was actually 59.

Appendices

Appendix 1 — Decennial Apportionments: 1790 to 1990

The table below, provided by the U. S. Census Bureau,¹² provides the historical decennial apportionments of the U.S. House of Representatives along with their respective population totals per the associated decennial censuses. These nominal values provide the basis for this analysis.

Table B. Population Base for Apportionment and the Number of Representatives Apportioned: 1790 to 1990

Census year	Population base ¹	Number of Representatives ²	Ratio of apportionment population to Representative	Date of apportionment act
1990.....	249,022,783	435	³ 572,466	Nov. 15, 1941
1980.....	225,867,174	435	519,235	Nov. 15, 1941
1970.....	204,053,025	435	⁴ 469,088	Nov. 15, 1941
1960.....	178,559,217	435	410,481	Nov. 15, 1941
1950.....	149,895,183	435	344,587	Nov. 15, 1941
1940.....	131,006,184	435	301,164	Nov. 15, 1941
1930.....	122,093,455	435	280,675	June 18, 1929
1920 ⁵	435
1910.....	91,603,772	435	210,583	Aug. 8, 1911
1900.....	74,562,608	386	193,167	Jan. 16, 1901
1890.....	61,908,906	356	173,901	Feb. 7, 1891
1880.....	49,371,340	325	151,912	Feb. 25, 1882
1870.....	38,115,641	292	130,533	⁶ Feb. 2, 1872
1860.....	29,550,038	241	122,614	⁷ May 23, 1850
1850.....	21,766,691	234	93,020	⁸ May 23, 1850
1840.....	15,908,376	223	71,338	June 25, 1842
1830.....	11,930,987	240	49,712	May 22, 1832
1820.....	8,972,396	213	42,124	Mar. 7, 1822
1810.....	6,584,231	181	36,377	Dec. 21, 1811
1800.....	4,879,820	141	34,609	Jan. 14, 1802
1790.....	3,615,823	105	34,436	Apr. 14, 1792
Constitution.....	...	65	⁹ 30,000	1789

[1] Excludes the population of District of Columbia; the population of the territories; prior to 1940, the number of American Indians not taxed; and, prior to 1870, two-fifths of the slave population. In 1990 and 1970, includes selected segments of Americans abroad.

[2] This figure is the actual number of Representatives apportioned at the beginning of each decade.

[3] Ratio of resident population to Representative in 1990 is 570,352.

[4] Ratio of resident population to Representative in 1970 is 465,468.

[5] No apportionment was made on the basis of the 1920 census.

[6] Amended by act of May 30, 1872.

[7] Amended by act of March 4, 1862.

[8] Amended by act of July 30, 1852.

[9] The minimum ratio of population to Representative, as stated in Article 1, Section 2 of the United States Constitution.

Each new decennial reapportionment remains in effect for five consecutive Congresses (e.g., from 1983 to 1992). During that decade, the only changes which may occur are due to the interim admission of additional states to the Union (as indicated in Appendix 3).

Note that these totals *exclude* any non-state Representatives (e.g., Representatives from the District of Columbia or the territories).

¹² Source: 1990 Census of Population and Housing, "Population and Housing Unit Counts," CPH-2-1 publication. Additional information available at <http://www.census.gov/population/www/censusdata/apportionment/results.html>

Appendix 2 – Timing of Decennial Apportionments

This section provides a chronology of the legislation which implemented the decennial apportionments listed in Appendix 1.

Decennial Apportionments				
#	Census Year	Authorized	Authorization Date	Congress Effected (year) See Note A
1	1790	105	Apportionment Act of Apr. 14, 1792 ¹³	3 (1793)
2	1800	141	Apportionment Act of Jan. 14, 1802 ¹³	8 (1803)
3	1810	181	Apportionment Act of Dec. 21, 1811 ¹³	13 (1813)
4	1820	213	Apportionment Act of Mar. 17, 1822 ¹³	18 (1823)
5	1830	240	Apportionment Act of May 22, 1832 ¹³	23 (1833)
6	1840	223	Apportionment Act of June 25, 1842 ¹³	28 (1843)
7	1850	234	Apportionment Act of May 23, 1850 and amended on July 30, 1852 ¹³	33 (1853)
8	1860	241	Apportionment Act of May 23, 1850 and amended on March 4, 1862 ¹³	38 (1853)
9	1870	292	Apportionment Act of Feb 2. 1872 and amended on May 30, 1872 ¹³	43 (1873)
10	1880	325	Apportionment Act of Feb. 25, 1882 ¹³	48 (1883)
11	1890	356	Apportionment Act of Feb. 7, 1891 ¹³	53 (1893)
12	1900	386	Apportionment Act of Jan. 16, 1901 ¹³	58 (1903)
13	1910	435	Apportionment Act of Aug. 8, 1911 ¹³	63 (1913)
14	1920	435	Congress failed to reapportion the House.	See Note B
15	1930	435	June 18, 1929 — The President's Decennial census was referred to the Committee on the Census on Dec. 5, 1930 as House Document 71-664	73 (1933)
16	1940	435	Nov. 15, 1941 ¹⁴ — The President's Decennial census was referred to the Committee on the Census on Jan. 8, 1941 as House Document 77-45	78 (1943) See Note C
17	1950	435	Nov. 15, 1941 ¹⁴ — The President's Decennial census was referred to the Committee on the Census on Jan. 9, 1951 as House Document 82-36	83 (1953)
16	1960	435	Nov. 15, 1941 ¹⁴ — The President's Decennial census was submitted to the Judiciary, Post Office and Civil Service Committees on Jan. 12, 1961 as House Document 87-46	88 (1963)
19	1970	435	Nov. 15, 1941 ¹⁴ — The President's Decennial census was submitted to the Judiciary, Post Office and Civil Service Committees on Jan. 27, 1971 as House Document 92-38.	93 (1973)
20	1980	435	Nov. 15, 1941 ¹⁴ — The President's Decennial census was submitted to the Judiciary, Post Office and Civil Service Committees on Jan. 9, 1981 as House Document 97-5.	98 (1983)
21	1990	435	Nov. 15, 1941 ¹⁴ — The President's Decennial census was submitted to the Judiciary, Post Office and Civil Service Committees on Jan. 7, 1991 as House Document 102-18.	103 (1993)
22	2000	435	Nov. 15, 1941 ¹⁴ — The President's Decennial census was submitted to the Judiciary, Post Office and Civil Service Committees on Jan. 6, 2001 as House Document 107-12.	108 (2003)

¹³ From "Table B" *Population Base for Apportionment and the Number of Representatives Apportioned*.

¹⁴ The Apportionment Act of 1941, the last one enacted, is the basis for all subsequent decennial House apportionments.

Note A: Effectuation of the Decennial Apportionment

The right-hand column in the table above indicates that the apportionment has always taken effect the third year of each decade (e.g., the 1980 census effected a reapportionment of the House in 1983). This is due to the amount of time it takes for a reapportionment to be derived from the census, approved and promulgated by the federal government, and then implemented by the states prior to the next House election cycle.

Note B: Failure to Reapportion after the 14th Census

From 1790 to 1910, each of the reapportionments was effected through direct legislation. Then, in 1920, Congress failed to reapportion the House as required by the Constitution. Consequently, the composition determined by the 1910 apportionment remained in effect until 1933 (when the 15th reapportionment was effected).

Note C: The Apportionment Act of 1941

Having succeeded in perpetuating the 435-Representative status quo for nearly 30 years, Congress enacted the Apportionment Act of 1941 in order to permanently institute the 435-membership regime. As a result of this freeze on the size of the House, subsequent apportionments have been merely a zero-sum reallocation of the existing 435 seats, thereby abandoning the precept of maintaining proportional parity between the number of Representatives and the number of citizens.

In addition, the apportionment act transformed decennial reapportionment from a legislative process into an administrative one regulated by various sections of the U. S. Code.¹⁵ The result of this was to inhibit the decennial debate on both the appropriate size of the U. S. House as well as how to most equitably allocate representation amongst the states.

¹⁵ According to Title 2 U. S. Code — enacted in 1929 — within one week of the opening of the next session of the Congress in the new year, the President must report to the Clerk of the U. S. House of Representatives the apportionment population counts for each state and the number of representatives to which each state is entitled. Then, within 15 days, the Clerk of the House must inform each state governor of the number of representatives to which each state is entitled. This message from the President is published as a House Document. Title 13 of the U. S. Code — enacted in 1954 — requires that the apportionment population counts be delivered to the President within 9 months of the census date. In Census 2000 and most 20th century censuses, the census date has been April 1, meaning that the Office of the President received the counts by December 31 of each census year.

Appendix 3 — Adjustments to the Apportionments

This appendix describes the adjustments that were made to the nominal, or decennially-promulgated, apportionments (summarized in Appendix 2) in order to determine the actual size of the House at any given point in time.

a) The Constitutional Apportionment

In order to provide an interim implementation until the first population census could be completed, the Constitution specifically proscribed that the House be apportionment according to the formulation described below.

Order	Apportionment of the House per the Constitution		Date of Ratification	This Tabulation	
	State	House Seats		Initial Congress	Initial Year
1	Delaware	1	Dec. 7, 1787	1	1789
2	Pennsylvania	8	Dec. 12, 1787	1	1789
3	New Jersey	4	Dec. 18, 1787	1	1789
4	Georgia	3	Jan. 2, 1788	1	1789
5	Connecticut	5	Jan. 9, 1788	1	1789
6	Massachusetts	8	Feb. 6, 1788	1	1789
7	Maryland	6	Apr. 28, 1788	1	1789
8	South Carolina	5	May 23, 1788	1	1789
9	New Hampshire	3	June 21, 1788	1	1789
10	Virginia	10	June 25, 1788	1	1789
11	New York	6	July 26, 1788	1	1789
12	North Carolina	5	Nov. 21, 1789	1	1789
13	Rhode-Island and Providence Plantations	1	May 29, 1790	1	1790
Total Number of Seats		65			

This Constitutionally-proscribed apportionment governed the composition of the House for the first two Congresses. The first apportionment to be derived from a population census was not effected until the third Congress (March 4, 1793).

Though the Constitution established the size of the First Congress at 65, its *initial* size was actually 59 because North Carolina and Rhode Island did not ratify the Constitution until Nov. 21, 1789 and May 29, 1790, respectively. Therefore, the authorized size of the House did not actually reach 65 until May 29, 1790,¹⁶ almost 16 months after the First Congress convened.

¹⁶ Even though the House technically reached 65 on that date, the first Representative from Rhode Island was not actually elected until August 31, 1790.

b) States Admitted to the Union after the First Congress

The table below lists each state admitted after the first Congress in order of their dates of admission. Unlike the first 13 states, these states were not included in the Constitutional apportionment described above.

Admission to the Union				This Tabulation	
Order	State	Seats	Date	Initial Congress	Initial Year
14	Vermont	2	Mar. 4, 1791	2	1791
15	Kentucky	2	June 1, 1792	2	1792
16	Tennessee	1	June 1, 1796	4	1796
17	Ohio	1	Mar. 1, 1803	8	1803
18	Louisiana	1	Apr. 30, 1812	12	1812
19	Indiana	1	Dec. 11, 1816	14	1816
20	Mississippi	1	Dec. 10, 1817	15	1817
21	Illinois	1	Dec. 3, 1818	15	1818
22	Alabama	1	Dec. 14, 1819	16	1819
23	Maine	7	Mar. 15, 1820	17	1821
24	Missouri	1	Aug. 10, 1821	17	1821
25	Arkansas	1	June 15, 1836	24	1836
26	Michigan	1	Jan. 26, 1837	24	1836
27	Florida	1	Mar. 3, 1845	29	1845
28	Texas	2	Dec. 29, 1845	29	1845
29	Iowa	2	Dec. 28, 1846	29	1846
30	Wisconsin	2	May 29, 1848	30	1848
31	California	2	Sept. 9, 1850	31	1850
32	Minnesota	2	May 11, 1858	35	1858
33	Oregon	1	Feb. 14, 1859	35	1858
34	Kansas	1	Jan. 29, 1861	37	1861
35	West Virginia	3	June 20, 1863	38	1863
36	Nevada	1	Oct. 31, 1864	38	1864
37	Nebraska	1	Mar. 1, 1867	40	1867
38	Colorado	1	Aug. 1, 1876	44	1876
39	North Dakota	1	Nov. 2, 1889	51	1889
40	South Dakota	2	Nov. 2, 1889	51	1889
41	Montana	1	Nov. 8, 1889	51	1889
42	Washington	1	Nov. 11, 1889	51	1889
43	Idaho	1	July 3, 1890	51	1890
44	Wyoming	1	July 10, 1890	51	1890
45	Utah	1	Jan. 4, 1896	54	1896
46	Oklahoma	5	Nov. 16, 1907	60	1907
47	New Mexico	1	Jan. 6, 1912	62	1911
48	Arizona	1	Feb. 14, 1912	62	1911
49	Alaska	1	Jan. 3, 1959	86	1959
50	Hawaii	1	Aug. 21, 1959	86	1959

The columns on the right indicate when the admission was recognized *for the purposes of this tabulation.*

c) Timing of Admission for this Analysis

Relative to the admissions identified in the table above (b) note that, *for this tabulation*, the states listed below were effectively “rounded” to the subsequent Congress. For example, though Ohio was admitted during the 7th Congress (for only the last three days), for this tabulation it is effected as of the 8th Congress.

Order	State	Admission Date	Admission Congress	Days in Admission Congress	Initial Congress per this Tabulation
17	Ohio	Mar. 1, 1803	7	3	8
23	Maine	Mar. 15, 1820	16	354	17
27	Florida	Mar. 3, 1845	28	1	29
34	Kansas	Jan. 29, 1861	36	34	37
37	Nebraska	Mar. 1, 1867	39	3	40
49	Alaska	Jan. 3, 1959	85	1	86

With the exception of Maine, the apportionments listed above were disregarded (until the following Congress) due to their relatively brief duration. Maine is assumed to not have any representation in the House until the 17th Congress even though it was admitted with nearly a year remaining in the 16th Congress. Seven of Massachusetts’ twenty Representatives were credited to Maine when that area became a state on March 15, 1820. However, for all intents and purposes, these seven seats did not become Maine’s until the 17th Congress (March 4, 1821).¹⁷

d) Additional Notes

Wisconsin — the statehood bill that Wisconsin approved on May 28, 1848, granted the state three Representatives after March 4, 1849.¹⁸ This raised Wisconsin’s number of seats in the House from two (in the 30th Congress) to three in the 31st & 32nd and is reflected accordingly in this tabulation.

California — Congress passed an act on June 2, 1862 which allowed the State of California one additional representative, raising the total number of authorized seats from *two* to *three* during a portion of the 37th Congress (from 6/2/1862 to 3/4/1863). However, this increase to three during the 37th Congress is not reflected in this tabulation.

¹⁷ On Nov. 6, 1820, during the 16th Congress, one of the seven seats was filled by a Representative from Maine who had been elected to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of one of the seven Massachusetts Representatives.

¹⁸ United States Statutes at Large. Vol. 9 1845-1951. Chapter L- *An Act for the Admission of the State of Wisconsin into the Union*. Section 7: “And be it further enacted, that from and after the fourth day of March eighteen hundred and forty-nine, and until another census and apportionment shall be made, the State of Wisconsin shall be entitled to three representatives in the Congress of the United States.”

New Mexico was granted statehood during the transitional period before the completion of the 1910 census. Two Representatives were elected At Large during the second session of the 62nd Congress. However, to be consistent with the subsequent apportionment, this tabulation allows New Mexico only one seat for the 62nd Congress

Confederate States — the secessionist states did not send delegations to the U. S. Congress for various time spans during the Civil War (between 1860 and 1869). The absences resulting from these withdrawals are not reflected in this tabulation of apportionment.

Appendix 4 — Size by Congress and by State (1789 – 2012)

The tables on the following pages provide the number of House Representatives authorized – in total and by state – from 1789 to 2012. The apportionments are provided *by Congress* and by congressional year (for each of the two years that comprise each Congress).

This tabulation only includes state Representatives, but not Representatives from the District of Columbia or the territories.

For historical context, the table also indicates the two calendar years that are most concurrent with each Congress; however, the two-year Congressional terms do not correspond precisely to calendar years.¹⁹ To help clarify this, the tables also provide the nominal *beginning* and *ending* dates for each Congress.

¹⁹ For the first 72 Congresses (1789 - 1933), the Congressional year is assumed to begin on March 4th and end on March 3rd. The 73rd Congress also began on March 4th (1933), but ended on Jan 3rd as a result of the 20th amendment, which formally established that all subsequent sessions would begin "at noon of the third day of January." However, for the purpose of this tabulation, we assume that all Congressional years after 1934 begin on January 4th and end on January 3rd.

The Size of the U. S. House of Representatives and its Constituent State Delegations
(1789 to 2012)

Year	1789	1790	1791	1792	1793	1794	1795	1796	1797	1798	1799	1800	1801	1802	1803	1804	1805	1806	1807	1808	1809	1810	1811	1812		
Census		1										2										3				
Congress		1		2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12		
Start & End Dates	1789 Mar-04	1791 Mar-03	1791 Mar-04	1793 Mar-03	1793 Mar-04	1795 Mar-03	1795 Mar-04	1797 Mar-03	1797 Mar-04	1799 Mar-03	1799 Mar-04	1801 Mar-03	1801 Mar-04	1803 Mar-03	1803 Mar-04	1805 Mar-03	1805 Mar-04	1807 Mar-03	1807 Mar-04	1809 Mar-03	1809 Mar-04	1811 Mar-03	1811 Mar-04	1813 Mar-03		
Congressional Year	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2		
Apportionment	CONSTITUTION				1								2													
Total US.....	64	65	67	69	105	105	105	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	142	142	142	142	142	142	142	142	142	143		
State	Admission Date																									
Alabama	Dec. 14, 1819																									
Alaska	Jan. 3, 1959																									
Arizona	Feb. 14, 1912																									
Arkansas	June 15, 1836																									
California	Sept. 9, 1850																									
Colorado	Aug. 1, 1876																									
Connecticut	5	5	5	5	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7		
Delaware	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Florida	Mar. 3, 1845																									
Georgia	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4		
Hawaii	Aug. 21, 1959																									
Idaho	July 3, 1890																									
Illinois	Dec. 3, 1818																									
Indiana	Dec. 11, 1816																									
Iowa	Dec. 28, 1846																									
Kansas	Jan. 29, 1861																									
Kentucky	June 1, 1792																									
Louisiana	Apr. 30, 1812																									
Maine	Mar. 15, 1820																									
Maryland	6	6	6	6	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9		
Massachusetts	8	8	8	8	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17		
Michigan	Jan. 26, 1837																									
Minnesota	May 11, 1858																									
Mississippi	Dec. 10, 1817																									
Missouri	Aug. 10, 1821																									
Montana	Nov. 8, 1889																									
Nebraska	Mar. 1, 1867																									
Nevada	Oct. 31, 1864																									
New Hampshire	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		
New Jersey	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6		
New Mexico	Jan. 6, 1912																									
New York	6	6	6	6	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17		
North Carolina	5	5	5	5	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12		
North Dakota	Nov. 2, 1889																									
Ohio															1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Oklahoma	Nov. 16, 1907																									
Oregon	Feb. 14, 1859																									
Pennsylvania	8	8	8	8	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18		
Rhode Island	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2		
South Carolina	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8		
South Dakota	Nov. 2, 1889																									
Tennessee									1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3		
Texas	Dec. 29, 1845																									
Utah	Jan. 4, 1896																									
Vermont				2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4		
Virginia	10	10	10	10	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22		
Washington	Nov. 11, 1889																									
West Virginia	June 20, 1863																									
Wisconsin	May 29, 1848																									
Wyoming	July 10, 1890																									

The Size of the U. S. House of Representatives and its Constituent State Delegations
(1789 to 2012)

Year	1813	1814	1815	1816	1817	1818	1819	1820	1821	1822	1823	1824	1825	1826	1827	1828	1829	1830	1831	1832										
Census																		4				5								
Congress	13			14			15			16			17			18			19			20			21			22		
Start & End Dates	1813 Mar-04	1815 Mar-03	1815 Mar-04	1817 Mar-03	1817 Mar-04	1819 Mar-03	1819 Mar-04	1821 Mar-03	1821 Mar-04	1823 Mar-03	1823 Mar-04	1825 Mar-03	1825 Mar-04	1827 Mar-03	1827 Mar-04	1829 Mar-03	1829 Mar-04	1831 Mar-03	1831 Mar-04	1833 Mar-03	1833 Mar-04									
Congressional Year	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2								
Apportionment																		3						4						
Total US.....	182	182	182	183	184	185	186	186	187	187	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213	213										
State	Admission Date																													
Alabama								1	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3									
Alaska																														
Arizona																														
Arkansas																														
California																														
Colorado																														
Connecticut	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6									
Delaware	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1									
Florida																														
Georgia	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7									
Hawaii																														
Idaho																														
Illinois						1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1									
Indiana				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3									
Iowa																														
Kansas																														
Kentucky	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12									
Louisiana	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3									
Maine										7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7									
Maryland	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9									
Massachusetts	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13									
Michigan																														
Minnesota																														
Mississippi						1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1									
Missouri										1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1									
Montana																														
Nebraska																														
Nevada																														
New Hampshire	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6									
New Jersey	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6									
New Mexico																														
New York	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34									
North Carolina	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13									
North Dakota																														
Ohio	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14									
Oklahoma																														
Oregon																														
Pennsylvania	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26									
Rhode Island	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2									
South Carolina	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9									
South Dakota																														
Tennessee	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9									
Texas																														
Utah																														
Vermont	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5									
Virginia	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22									
Washington																														
West Virginia																														
Wisconsin																														
Wyoming																														

The Size of the U. S. House of Representatives and its Constituent State Delegations
(1789 to 2012)

Year	1833	1834	1835	1836	1837	1838	1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845	1846	1847	1848	1849	1850	1851	1852		
Census																		6	7			
Congress	23		24		25		26		27		28		29		30		31		32			
Start & End Dates	1833 Mar-04	1835 Mar-03	1835 Mar-04	1837 Mar-03	1837 Mar-04	1839 Mar-03	1839 Mar-04	1841 Mar-03	1841 Mar-04	1843 Mar-03	1843 Mar-04	1845 Mar-03	1845 Mar-04	1847 Mar-03	1847 Mar-04	1849 Mar-03	1849 Mar-04	1851 Mar-03	1851 Mar-04	1853 Mar-03		
Congressional Year	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2		
Apportionment											5		6									
Total US.....	240	240	240	241	242	242	242	242	242	242	223	223	226	228	228	230	231	233	233	233		
State	Admission Date																					
Alabama	Dec. 14, 1819	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7		
Alaska	Jan. 3, 1959																					
Arizona	Feb. 14, 1912																					
Arkansas	June 15, 1836				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
California	Sept. 9, 1850																		2	2	2	
Colorado	Aug. 1, 1876																					
Connecticut	Jan. 9, 1788	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4		
Delaware	Dec. 7, 1787	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Florida	Mar. 3, 1845																					
Georgia	Jan. 2, 1788	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8		
Hawaii	Aug. 21, 1959																					
Idaho	July 3, 1890																					
Illinois	Dec. 3, 1818	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7		
Indiana	Dec. 11, 1816	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10		
Iowa	Dec. 28, 1846													2	2	2	2	2	2	2		
Kansas	Jan. 29, 1861																					
Kentucky	June 1, 1792	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10		
Louisiana	Apr. 30, 1812	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4		
Maine	Mar. 15, 1820	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7		
Maryland	Apr. 28, 1788	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6		
Massachusetts	Feb. 6, 1788	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10		
Michigan	Jan. 26, 1837				1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3		
Minnesota	May 11, 1858																					
Mississippi	Dec. 10, 1817	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4		
Missouri	Aug. 10, 1821	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		
Montana	Nov. 8, 1889																					
Nebraska	Mar. 1, 1867																					
Nevada	Oct. 31, 1864																					
New Hampshire	June 21, 1788	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4		
New Jersey	Dec. 18, 1787	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		
New Mexico	Jan. 6, 1912																					
New York	July 26, 1788	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34		
North Carolina	Nov. 21, 1789	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9		
North Dakota	Nov. 2, 1889																					
Ohio	Mar. 1, 1803	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21		
Oklahoma	Nov. 16, 1907																					
Oregon	Feb. 14, 1859																					
Pennsylvania	Dec. 12, 1787	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24		
Rhode Island	May 29, 1790	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2		
South Carolina	May 23, 1788	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7		
South Dakota	Nov. 2, 1889																					
Tennessee	June 1, 1796	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11		
Texas	Dec. 29, 1845													2	2	2	2	2	2	2		
Utah	Jan. 4, 1896																					
Vermont	Mar. 4, 1791	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4		
Virginia	June 25, 1788	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15		
Washington	Nov. 11, 1889																					
West Virginia	June 20, 1863																2	3	3	3	3	
Wisconsin	May 29, 1848																		2	3	3	3
Wyoming	July 10, 1890																					

The Size of the U. S. House of Representatives and its Constituent State Delegations
(1789 to 2012)

Year	1853	1854	1855	1856	1857	1858	1859	1860	1861	1862	1863	1864	1865	1866	1867	1868	1869	1870	1871	1872	
Census																		8	9		
Congress	33		34		35		36		37		38		39		40		41		42		
Start & End Dates	1853 Mar-04	1855 Mar-03	1855 Mar-04	1857 Mar-03	1857 Mar-04	1859 Mar-03	1859 Mar-04	1861 Mar-03	1861 Mar-04	1863 Mar-03	1863 Mar-04	1865 Mar-03	1865 Mar-04	1867 Mar-03	1867 Mar-04	1869 Mar-03	1869 Mar-04	1871 Mar-03	1871 Mar-04	1873 Mar-03	
Congressional Year	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	
Apportionment	7										8										
Total US.....	234	234	234	234	234	236	237	237	238	238	241	242	242	242	243	243	243	243	243	243	
State	Admission Date																				
Alabama	Dec. 14, 1819																				
Alaska	Jan. 3, 1959																				
Arizona	Feb. 14, 1912																				
Arkansas	June 15, 1836																				
California	Sept. 9, 1850																				
Colorado	Aug. 1, 1876																				
Connecticut	Jan. 9, 1788																				
Delaware	Dec. 7, 1787																				
Florida	Mar. 3, 1845																				
Georgia	Jan. 2, 1788																				
Hawaii	Aug. 21, 1959																				
Idaho	July 3, 1890																				
Illinois	Dec. 3, 1818																				
Indiana	Dec. 11, 1816																				
Iowa	Dec. 28, 1846																				
Kansas	Jan. 29, 1861																				
Kentucky	June 1, 1792																				
Louisiana	Apr. 30, 1812																				
Maine	Mar. 15, 1820																				
Maryland	Apr. 28, 1788																				
Massachusetts	Feb. 6, 1788																				
Michigan	Jan. 26, 1837																				
Minnesota	May 11, 1858																				
Mississippi	Dec. 10, 1817																				
Missouri	Aug. 10, 1821																				
Montana	Nov. 8, 1889																				
Nebraska	Mar. 1, 1867																				
Nevada	Oct. 31, 1864																				
New Hampshire	June 21, 1788																				
New Jersey	Dec. 18, 1787																				
New Mexico	Jan. 6, 1912																				
New York	July 26, 1788																				
North Carolina	Nov. 21, 1789																				
North Dakota	Nov. 2, 1889																				
Ohio	Mar. 1, 1803																				
Oklahoma	Nov. 16, 1907																				
Oregon	Feb. 14, 1859																				
Pennsylvania	Dec. 12, 1787																				
Rhode Island	May 29, 1790																				
South Carolina	May 23, 1788																				
South Dakota	Nov. 2, 1889																				
Tennessee	June 1, 1796																				
Texas	Dec. 29, 1845																				
Utah	Jan. 4, 1896																				
Vermont	Mar. 4, 1791																				
Virginia	June 25, 1788																				
Washington	Nov. 11, 1889																				
West Virginia	June 20, 1863																				
Wisconsin	May 29, 1848																				
Wyoming	July 10, 1890																				

The Size of the U. S. House of Representatives and its Constituent State Delegations
(1789 to 2012)

Year	1873	1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879	1880	1881	1882	1883	1884	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	
Census																		10	11		
Congress	43		44		45		46		47		48		49		50		51		52		
Start & End Dates	1873 Mar-04	1875 Mar-03	1875 Mar-04	1877 Mar-03	1877 Mar-04	1879 Mar-03	1879 Mar-04	1881 Mar-03	1881 Mar-04	1883 Mar-03	1883 Mar-04	1885 Mar-03	1885 Mar-04	1887 Mar-03	1887 Mar-04	1889 Mar-03	1889 Mar-04	1891 Mar-03	1891 Mar-04	1893 Mar-03	
Congressional Year	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	
Apportionment											9		10								
Total US.....	292	292	292	293	293	293	293	293	293	293	325	325	325	325	325	325	330	332	332	332	
State	Admission Date																				
Alabama	Dec. 14, 1819	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	
Alaska	Jan. 3, 1959																				
Arizona	Feb. 14, 1912																				
Arkansas	June 15, 1836	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
California	Sept. 9, 1850	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	
Colorado	Aug. 1, 1876			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Connecticut	Jan. 9, 1788	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Delaware	Dec. 7, 1787	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Florida	Mar. 3, 1845	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Georgia	Jan. 2, 1788	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
Hawaii	Aug. 21, 1959																				
Idaho	July 3, 1890																		1	1	1
Illinois	Dec. 3, 1818	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	
Indiana	Dec. 11, 1816	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	
Iowa	Dec. 28, 1846	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	
Kansas	Jan. 29, 1861	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	
Kentucky	June 1, 1792	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	
Louisiana	Apr. 30, 1812	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	
Maine	Mar. 15, 1820	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Maryland	Apr. 28, 1788	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	
Massachusetts	Feb. 6, 1788	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	
Michigan	Jan. 26, 1837	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	
Minnesota	May 11, 1858	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
Mississippi	Dec. 10, 1817	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	
Missouri	Aug. 10, 1821	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	
Montana	Nov. 8, 1889																		1	1	1
Nebraska	Mar. 1, 1867	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Nevada	Oct. 31, 1864	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
New Hampshire	June 21, 1788	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
New Jersey	Dec. 18, 1787	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	
New Mexico	Jan. 6, 1912																				
New York	July 26, 1788	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	
North Carolina	Nov. 21, 1789	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	
North Dakota	Nov. 2, 1889																		1	1	1
Ohio	Mar. 1, 1803	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	
Oklahoma	Nov. 16, 1907																				
Oregon	Feb. 14, 1859	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Pennsylvania	Dec. 12, 1787	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	
Rhode Island	May 29, 1790	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
South Carolina	May 23, 1788	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	
South Dakota	Nov. 2, 1889																		2	2	2
Tennessee	June 1, 1796	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
Texas	Dec. 29, 1845	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	
Utah	Jan. 4, 1896																				
Vermont	Mar. 4, 1791	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Virginia	June 25, 1788	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
Washington	Nov. 11, 1889																		1	1	1
West Virginia	June 20, 1863	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Wisconsin	May 29, 1848	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	
Wyoming	July 10, 1890																		1	1	1

The Size of the U. S. House of Representatives and its Constituent State Delegations
(1789 to 2012)

Year	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912				
Census																		12				13		
Congress	53		54		55		56		57		58		59		60		61		62					
Start & End Dates	1893 Mar-04	1895 Mar-03	1895 Mar-04	1897 Mar-03	1897 Mar-04	1899 Mar-03	1899 Mar-04	1901 Mar-03	1901 Mar-04	1903 Mar-03	1903 Mar-04	1905 Mar-03	1905 Mar-04	1907 Mar-03	1907 Mar-04	1909 Mar-03	1909 Mar-04	1911 Mar-03	1911 Mar-04	1913 Mar-03				
Congressional Year	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2				
Apportionment	11										12													
Total US.....	356	356	356	357	357	357	357	357	357	357	386	386	386	386	391	391	391	391	392	393				
State	Admission Date																							
Alabama	Dec. 14, 1819	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9				
Alaska	Jan. 3, 1959																							
Arizona	Feb. 14, 1912																				1			
Arkansas	June 15, 1836	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7				
California	Sept. 9, 1850	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8				
Colorado	Aug. 1, 1876	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3				
Connecticut	Jan. 9, 1788	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5				
Delaware	Dec. 7, 1787	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
Florida	Mar. 3, 1845	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3				
Georgia	Jan. 2, 1788	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11				
Hawaii	Aug. 21, 1959																							
Idaho	July 3, 1890	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
Illinois	Dec. 3, 1818	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25				
Indiana	Dec. 11, 1816	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13				
Iowa	Dec. 28, 1846	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11				
Kansas	Jan. 29, 1861	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8				
Kentucky	June 1, 1792	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11				
Louisiana	Apr. 30, 1812	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7				
Maine	Mar. 15, 1820	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4				
Maryland	Apr. 28, 1788	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6				
Massachusetts	Feb. 6, 1788	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14				
Michigan	Jan. 26, 1837	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12				
Minnesota	May 11, 1858	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9				
Mississippi	Dec. 10, 1817	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8				
Missouri	Aug. 10, 1821	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16				
Montana	Nov. 8, 1889	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
Nebraska	Mar. 1, 1867	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6				
Nevada	Oct. 31, 1864	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
New Hampshire	June 21, 1788	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2				
New Jersey	Dec. 18, 1787	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10				
New Mexico	Jan. 6, 1912																				1			
New York	July 26, 1788	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37				
North Carolina	Nov. 21, 1789	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10				
North Dakota	Nov. 2, 1889	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2				
Ohio	Mar. 1, 1803	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21				
Oklahoma	Nov. 16, 1907															5	5	5	5	5				
Oregon	Feb. 14, 1859	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2				
Pennsylvania	Dec. 12, 1787	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32				
Rhode Island	May 29, 1790	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2				
South Carolina	May 23, 1788	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7				
South Dakota	Nov. 2, 1889	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2				
Tennessee	June 1, 1796	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10				
Texas	Dec. 29, 1845	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16				
Utah	Jan. 4, 1896			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
Vermont	Mar. 4, 1791	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2				
Virginia	June 25, 1788	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10				
Washington	Nov. 11, 1889	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3				
West Virginia	June 20, 1863	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5				
Wisconsin	May 29, 1848	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11				
Wyoming	July 10, 1890	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				

The Size of the U. S. House of Representatives and its Constituent State Delegations
(1789 to 2012)

Year	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932		
Census																			14	15		
Congress	63		64		65		66		67		68		69		70		71		72			
Start & End Dates	1913 Mar-04	1915 Mar-03	1915 Mar-04	1917 Mar-03	1917 Mar-04	1919 Mar-03	1919 Mar-04	1921 Mar-03	1921 Mar-04	1923 Mar-03	1923 Mar-04	1925 Mar-03	1925 Mar-04	1927 Mar-03	1927 Mar-04	1929 Mar-03	1929 Mar-04	1931 Mar-03	1931 Mar-04	1933 Mar-03		
Congressional Year	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2		
Apportionment	13										14											
Total US.....	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435		
State	Admission Date																					
Alabama	Dec. 14, 1819																					
Alaska	Jan. 3, 1959																					
Arizona	Feb. 14, 1912																					
Arkansas	June 15, 1836																					
California	Sept. 9, 1850																					
Colorado	Aug. 1, 1876																					
Connecticut	Jan. 9, 1788																					
Delaware	Dec. 7, 1787																					
Florida	Mar. 3, 1845																					
Georgia	Jan. 2, 1788																					
Hawaii	Aug. 21, 1959																					
Idaho	July 3, 1890																					
Illinois	Dec. 3, 1818																					
Indiana	Dec. 11, 1816																					
Iowa	Dec. 28, 1846																					
Kansas	Jan. 29, 1861																					
Kentucky	June 1, 1792																					
Louisiana	Apr. 30, 1812																					
Maine	Mar. 15, 1820																					
Maryland	Apr. 28, 1788																					
Massachusetts	Feb. 6, 1788																					
Michigan	Jan. 26, 1837																					
Minnesota	May 11, 1858																					
Mississippi	Dec. 10, 1817																					
Missouri	Aug. 10, 1821																					
Montana	Nov. 8, 1889																					
Nebraska	Mar. 1, 1867																					
Nevada	Oct. 31, 1864																					
New Hampshire	June 21, 1788																					
New Jersey	Dec. 18, 1787																					
New Mexico	Jan. 6, 1912																					
New York	July 26, 1788																					
North Carolina	Nov. 21, 1789																					
North Dakota	Nov. 2, 1889																					
Ohio	Mar. 1, 1803																					
Oklahoma	Nov. 16, 1907																					
Oregon	Feb. 14, 1859																					
Pennsylvania	Dec. 12, 1787																					
Rhode Island	May 29, 1790																					
South Carolina	May 23, 1788																					
South Dakota	Nov. 2, 1889																					
Tennessee	June 1, 1796																					
Texas	Dec. 29, 1845																					
Utah	Jan. 4, 1896																					
Vermont	Mar. 4, 1791																					
Virginia	June 25, 1788																					
Washington	Nov. 11, 1889																					
West Virginia	June 20, 1863																					
Wisconsin	May 29, 1848																					
Wyoming	July 10, 1890																					

The Size of the U. S. House of Representatives and its Constituent State Delegations
(1789 to 2012)

Year	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952						
Census																			16			17				
Congress	73		74		75		76		77		78		79		80		81		82							
Start & End Dates	1933 Mar-04	1935 Jan-03	1935 Jan-04	1937 Jan-03	1937 Jan-04	1939 Jan-03	1939 Jan-04	1941 Jan-03	1941 Jan-04	1943 Jan-03	1943 Jan-04	1945 Jan-03	1945 Jan-04	1947 Jan-03	1947 Jan-04	1949 Jan-03	1949 Jan-04	1951 Jan-03	1951 Jan-04	1953 Jan-03						
Congressional Year	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2						
Apportionment	15										16															
Total US.....	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435						
State	Admission Date																									
Alabama	Dec. 14, 1819	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9						
Alaska	Jan. 3, 1959																									
Arizona	Feb. 14, 1912	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1						
Arkansas	June 15, 1836	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7						
California	Sept. 9, 1850	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20						
Colorado	Aug. 1, 1876	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4						
Connecticut	Jan. 9, 1788	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6						
Delaware	Dec. 7, 1787	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1						
Florida	Mar. 3, 1845	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5						
Georgia	Jan. 2, 1788	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10						
Hawaii	Aug. 21, 1959																									
Idaho	July 3, 1890	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2						
Illinois	Dec. 3, 1818	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27						
Indiana	Dec. 11, 1816	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12						
Iowa	Dec. 28, 1846	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9						
Kansas	Jan. 29, 1861	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7						
Kentucky	June 1, 1792	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9						
Louisiana	Apr. 30, 1812	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8						
Maine	Mar. 15, 1820	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3						
Maryland	Apr. 28, 1788	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6						
Massachusetts	Feb. 6, 1788	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15						
Michigan	Jan. 26, 1837	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17						
Minnesota	May 11, 1858	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9						
Mississippi	Dec. 10, 1817	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7						
Missouri	Aug. 10, 1821	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13						
Montana	Nov. 8, 1889	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2						
Nebraska	Mar. 1, 1867	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5						
Nevada	Oct. 31, 1864	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1						
New Hampshire	June 21, 1788	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2						
New Jersey	Dec. 18, 1787	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14						
New Mexico	Jan. 6, 1912	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1						
New York	July 26, 1788	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45						
North Carolina	Nov. 21, 1789	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11						
North Dakota	Nov. 2, 1889	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2						
Ohio	Mar. 1, 1803	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24						
Oklahoma	Nov. 16, 1907	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9						
Oregon	Feb. 14, 1859	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3						
Pennsylvania	Dec. 12, 1787	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34						
Rhode Island	May 29, 1790	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2						
South Carolina	May 23, 1788	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6						
South Dakota	Nov. 2, 1889	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2						
Tennessee	June 1, 1796	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9						
Texas	Dec. 29, 1845	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21						
Utah	Jan. 4, 1896	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2						
Vermont	Mar. 4, 1791	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1						
Virginia	June 25, 1788	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9						
Washington	Nov. 11, 1889	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6						
West Virginia	June 20, 1863	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6						
Wisconsin	May 29, 1848	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10						
Wyoming	July 10, 1890	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1						

The Size of the U. S. House of Representatives and its Constituent State Delegations
(1789 to 2012)

Year	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	
Census																		18	19		
Congress	83		84		85		86		87		88		89		90		91		92		
Start & End Dates	1953 Jan-04	1955 Jan-03	1955 Jan-04	1957 Jan-03	1957 Jan-04	1959 Jan-03	1959 Jan-04	1961 Jan-03	1961 Jan-04	1963 Jan-03	1963 Jan-04	1965 Jan-03	1965 Jan-04	1967 Jan-03	1967 Jan-04	1969 Jan-03	1969 Jan-04	1971 Jan-03	1971 Jan-04	1973 Jan-03	
Congressional Year	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	
Apportionment	17										18										
Total US.....	435	435	435	435	435	435	437	437	437	437	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	
State	Admission Date																				
Alabama	Dec. 14, 1819	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	
Alaska	Jan. 3, 1959											1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Arizona	Feb. 14, 1912	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Arkansas	June 15, 1836	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
California	Sept. 9, 1850	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	
Colorado	Aug. 1, 1876	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Connecticut	Jan. 9, 1788	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	
Delaware	Dec. 7, 1787	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Florida	Mar. 3, 1845	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	
Georgia	Jan. 2, 1788	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
Hawaii	Aug. 21, 1959											1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Idaho	July 3, 1890	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Illinois	Dec. 3, 1818	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	
Indiana	Dec. 11, 1816	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	
Iowa	Dec. 28, 1846	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	
Kansas	Jan. 29, 1861	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
Kentucky	June 1, 1792	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	
Louisiana	Apr. 30, 1812	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	
Maine	Mar. 15, 1820	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Maryland	Apr. 28, 1788	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	
Massachusetts	Feb. 6, 1788	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	
Michigan	Jan. 26, 1837	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	
Minnesota	May 11, 1858	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	
Mississippi	Dec. 10, 1817	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
Missouri	Aug. 10, 1821	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
Montana	Nov. 8, 1889	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Nebraska	Mar. 1, 1867	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Nevada	Oct. 31, 1864	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
New Hampshire	June 21, 1788	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
New Jersey	Dec. 18, 1787	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	
New Mexico	Jan. 6, 1912	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
New York	July 26, 1788	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	
North Carolina	Nov. 21, 1789	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	
North Dakota	Nov. 2, 1889	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Ohio	Mar. 1, 1803	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	
Oklahoma	Nov. 16, 1907	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	
Oregon	Feb. 14, 1859	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Pennsylvania	Dec. 12, 1787	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	
Rhode Island	May 29, 1790	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
South Carolina	May 23, 1788	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	
South Dakota	Nov. 2, 1889	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Tennessee	June 1, 1796	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	
Texas	Dec. 29, 1845	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	
Utah	Jan. 4, 1896	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Vermont	Mar. 4, 1791	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Virginia	June 25, 1788	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
Washington	Nov. 11, 1889	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	
West Virginia	June 20, 1863	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
Wisconsin	May 29, 1848	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
Wyoming	July 10, 1890	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	

The Size of the U. S. House of Representatives and its Constituent State Delegations
(1789 to 2012)

Year	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	
Census								20										21			
Congress	93		94		95		96		97		98		99		100		101		102		
Start & End Dates	1973 Jan-04	1975 Jan-03	1975 Jan-04	1977 Jan-03	1977 Jan-04	1979 Jan-03	1979 Jan-04	1981 Jan-03	1981 Jan-04	1983 Jan-03	1983 Jan-04	1985 Jan-03	1985 Jan-04	1987 Jan-03	1987 Jan-04	1989 Jan-03	1989 Jan-04	1991 Jan-03	1991 Jan-04	1993 Jan-03	1993 Jan-04
Congressional Year	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	
Apportionment	19										20										
Total US.....	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	
State	Admission Date																				
Alabama	Dec. 14, 1819	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	
Alaska	Jan. 3, 1959	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Arizona	Feb. 14, 1912	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Arkansas	June 15, 1836	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
California	Sept. 9, 1850	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	
Colorado	Aug. 1, 1876	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	
Connecticut	Jan. 9, 1788	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	
Delaware	Dec. 7, 1787	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Florida	Mar. 3, 1845	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	
Georgia	Jan. 2, 1788	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
Hawaii	Aug. 21, 1959	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Idaho	July 3, 1890	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Illinois	Dec. 3, 1818	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	
Indiana	Dec. 11, 1816	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
Iowa	Dec. 28, 1846	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	
Kansas	Jan. 29, 1861	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
Kentucky	June 1, 1792	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	
Louisiana	Apr. 30, 1812	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	
Maine	Mar. 15, 1820	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Maryland	Apr. 28, 1788	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	
Massachusetts	Feb. 6, 1788	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	
Michigan	Jan. 26, 1837	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	
Minnesota	May 11, 1858	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	
Mississippi	Dec. 10, 1817	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
Missouri	Aug. 10, 1821	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	
Montana	Nov. 8, 1889	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Nebraska	Mar. 1, 1867	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Nevada	Oct. 31, 1864	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
New Hampshire	June 21, 1788	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
New Jersey	Dec. 18, 1787	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	
New Mexico	Jan. 6, 1912	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
New York	July 26, 1788	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	
North Carolina	Nov. 21, 1789	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	
North Dakota	Nov. 2, 1889	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Ohio	Mar. 1, 1803	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	
Oklahoma	Nov. 16, 1907	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	
Oregon	Feb. 14, 1859	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
Pennsylvania	Dec. 12, 1787	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	
Rhode Island	May 29, 1790	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
South Carolina	May 23, 1788	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	
South Dakota	Nov. 2, 1889	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Tennessee	June 1, 1796	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	
Texas	Dec. 29, 1845	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	
Utah	Jan. 4, 1896	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Vermont	Mar. 4, 1791	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Virginia	June 25, 1788	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
Washington	Nov. 11, 1889	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	
West Virginia	June 20, 1863	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Wisconsin	May 29, 1848	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	
Wyoming	July 10, 1890	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	

The Size of the U. S. House of Representatives and its Constituent State Delegations
(1789 to 2012)

Year	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Census	22																		23	
Congress	103		104		105		106		107		108		109		110		111		112	
Start & End Dates	1993 Jan-04	1995 Jan-03	1995 Jan-04	1997 Jan-03	1997 Jan-04	1999 Jan-03	1999 Jan-04	2001 Jan-03	2001 Jan-04	2003 Jan-03	2003 Jan-04	2005 Jan-03	2005 Jan-04	2007 Jan-03	2007 Jan-04	2009 Jan-03	2009 Jan-04	2011 Jan-03	2011 Jan-04	2013 Jan-03
Congressional Year	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
Apportionment	21										22									
Total US.....	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435
State	Admission Date																			
Alabama	Dec. 14, 1819	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Alaska	Jan. 3, 1959	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Arizona	Feb. 14, 1912	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Arkansas	June 15, 1836	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
California	Sept. 9, 1850	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53
Colorado	Aug. 1, 1876	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Connecticut	Jan. 9, 1788	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Delaware	Dec. 7, 1787	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Florida	Mar. 3, 1845	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
Georgia	Jan. 2, 1788	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Hawaii	Aug. 21, 1959	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Idaho	July 3, 1890	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Illinois	Dec. 3, 1818	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19
Indiana	Dec. 11, 1816	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Iowa	Dec. 28, 1846	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Kansas	Jan. 29, 1861	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Kentucky	June 1, 1792	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Louisiana	Apr. 30, 1812	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Maine	Mar. 15, 1820	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Maryland	Apr. 28, 1788	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Massachusetts	Feb. 6, 1788	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Michigan	Jan. 26, 1837	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Minnesota	May 11, 1858	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Mississippi	Dec. 10, 1817	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Missouri	Aug. 10, 1821	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Montana	Nov. 8, 1889	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Nebraska	Mar. 1, 1867	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Nevada	Oct. 31, 1864	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
New Hampshire	June 21, 1788	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
New Jersey	Dec. 18, 1787	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
New Mexico	Jan. 6, 1912	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
New York	July 26, 1788	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29
North Carolina	Nov. 21, 1789	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
North Dakota	Nov. 2, 1889	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ohio	Mar. 1, 1803	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
Oklahoma	Nov. 16, 1907	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Oregon	Feb. 14, 1859	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Pennsylvania	Dec. 12, 1787	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19
Rhode Island	May 29, 1790	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
South Carolina	May 23, 1788	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
South Dakota	Nov. 2, 1889	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tennessee	June 1, 1796	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Texas	Dec. 29, 1845	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32
Utah	Jan. 4, 1896	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Vermont	Mar. 4, 1791	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Virginia	June 25, 1788	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Washington	Nov. 11, 1889	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
West Virginia	June 20, 1863	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Wisconsin	May 29, 1848	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Wyoming	July 10, 1890	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1